



► P2HZ X3

PILZ
THE SPIRIT OF SAFETY

Operating Manual-19484-EN-09
- Safety relays



This document is the original document.

Where unavoidable, for reasons of readability, the masculine form has been selected when formulating this document. We do assure you that all persons are regarded without discrimination and on an equal basis.

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SD means Secure Digital

Introduction	4
Validity of documentation	4
Using the documentation	4
Definition of symbols	4
Safety	5
Intended use	5
Safety regulations	6
Safety assessment	6
Use of qualified personnel	6
Warranty and liability	6
Disposal	6
For your safety	7
Unit features	7
Safety features	7
Block diagram/terminal configuration	8
Function Description	8
Operating modes	8
Timing diagram	9
Installation	9
Wiring	10
Preparing for operation	11
Operation	11
Status indicators	12
Faults – Interference	12
Dimensions in mm	12
Technical details	13
Safety characteristic data	17
Supplementary data	18
Service life graph	18
Order reference	19
EC declaration of conformity	19
UKCA-Declaration of Conformity	19

Introduction

Validity of documentation

This documentation is valid for the product P2HZ X3. It is valid until new documentation is published.

This operating manual explains the function and operation, describes the installation and provides guidelines on how to connect the product.

Using the documentation

This document is intended for instruction. Only install and commission the product if you have read and understood this document. The document should be retained for future reference.

Definition of symbols

Information that is particularly important is identified as follows:



DANGER!

This warning must be heeded! It warns of a hazardous situation that poses an immediate threat of serious injury and death and indicates preventive measures that can be taken.



WARNING!

This warning must be heeded! It warns of a hazardous situation that could lead to serious injury and death and indicates preventive measures that can be taken.



CAUTION!

This refers to a hazard that can lead to a less serious or minor injury plus material damage, and also provides information on preventive measures that can be taken.



NOTICE

This describes a situation in which the product or devices could be damaged and also provides information on preventive measures that can be taken. It also highlights areas within the text that are of particular importance.

**INFORMATION**

This gives advice on applications and provides information on special features.

Safety**Intended use**

The two-hand control relay P2HZ X3 meets the requirements of EN ISO 13851 Type IIIC and EN 60204-1.


It forces an operator to keep his hands out of the hazardous area during the dangerous movement.

The device is suitable as a block for simultaneity, for example for mounting in press controllers, woodworking machinery or machine tools.

Note the respective valid regulations for these machines.

Improper use

The following is deemed improper use in particular:

- ▶ Any component, technical or electrical modification to the product,
- ▶ Use of the product outside the areas described in this operating manual,
- ▶ Use of the product outside the technical details (see chapter entitled [Technical Details](#) [ 17]).

**NOTICE****EMC-compliant electrical installation**

The product is designed for use in an industrial environment. The product may cause interference if installed in other environments. If installed in other environments, measures should be taken to comply with the applicable standards and directives for the respective installation site with regard to interference.

Safety regulations

Safety assessment

Before using a device, a safety assessment in accordance with the Machinery Directive is required.

The product as an individual component fulfils the functional safety requirements in accordance with EN ISO 13849 and EN IEC 62061. However, this does not guarantee the functional safety of the overall plant/machine. To achieve the relevant safety level of the overall plant/machine's required safety functions, each safety function needs to be considered separately.

Use of qualified personnel

The products may only be assembled, installed, programmed, commissioned, operated, maintained and decommissioned by persons who are competent to do so.

A competent person is a qualified and knowledgeable person who, because of their training, experience and current professional activity, has the specialist knowledge required. In order to inspect, assess and handle products, devices, systems, plant and machinery, this person must be familiar with the state of the art and the applicable national, European and international laws, directives and standards.

It is the company's responsibility only to employ personnel who

- ▶ Are familiar with the basic regulations concerning health and safety / accident prevention,
- ▶ Have read and understood the information provided in the section entitled Safety
- ▶ Have a good knowledge of the generic and specialist standards applicable to the specific application.

Warranty and liability

All claims to warranty and liability will be rendered invalid if

- ▶ The product was used contrary to the purpose for which it is intended,
- ▶ Damage can be attributed to not having followed the guidelines in the manual,
- ▶ Operating personnel are not suitably qualified,
- ▶ Any type of modification has been made (e.g. exchanging components on the PCB boards, soldering work etc.).

Disposal

- ▶ In safety-related applications, please comply with the mission time T_M in the safety-related characteristic data.
- ▶ When decommissioning, please comply with local regulations regarding the disposal of electronic devices (e.g. Electrical and Electronic Equipment Act).

For your safety

The unit meets all the necessary conditions for safe operation. However, please note the following:

- ▶ Note for overvoltage category III: If voltages higher than low voltage (>50 VAC or >120 VDC) are present on the unit, connected control elements and sensors must have a rated insulation voltage of at least 250 V.

Unit features

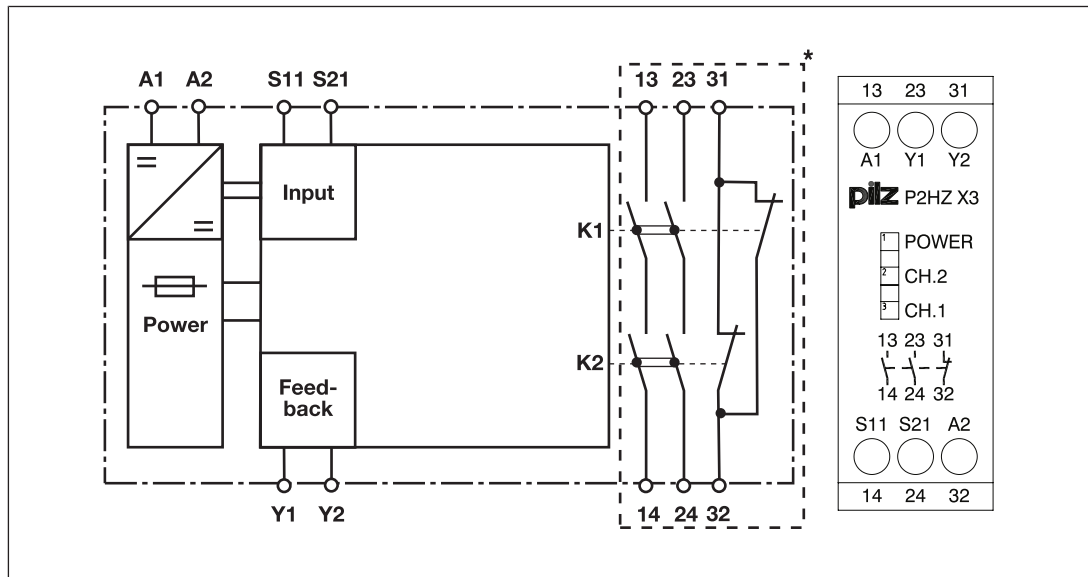
- ▶ Positive-guided relay outputs:
 - 2 safety contacts (N/O), instantaneous
 - 1 auxiliary contact (N/C), instantaneous
- ▶ Connection options for:
 - 2 control elements (pushbuttons)
- ▶ LED display for:
 - Supply voltage
 - Switch status of the safety contacts

Safety features

The two-hand control relay meets the following safety requirements:

- ▶ The circuit is redundant with built-in self-monitoring.
- ▶ The safety function remains effective in the case of a component failure.
- ▶ The circuit prevents a further press stroke in the case of:
 - Relay failure
 - Contact welding
 - Coil defect on a relay
 - Open circuit
 - Short circuit

Block diagram/terminal configuration



*Insulation between the non-marked area and the relay contacts: Basic insulation (over-voltage category III), Protective separation (overvoltage category II)

Function Description

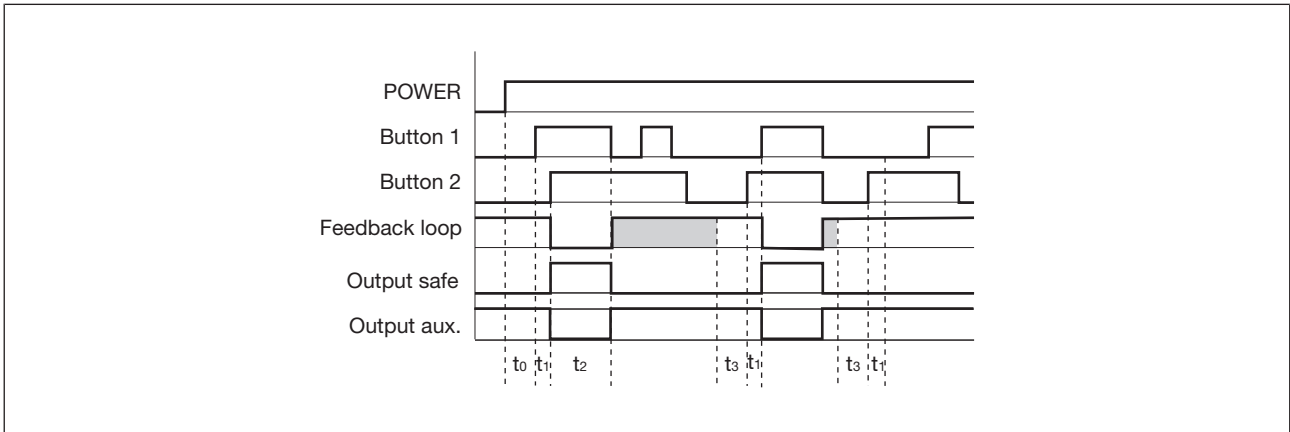
The two-hand control relay P2HZ X3 is activated by simultaneously operating the two operator elements (simultaneity see [Technical details](#) [17]). If one or both of the operator elements are released, it interrupts the control command to close the press. The device is ready for operation when the supply voltage is applied and the feedback loop Y1-Y2 is closed. The "POWER" LED lights up.

- ▶ Both operator elements are operated within the simultaneity:
 - The safety contacts 13-14 and 23-24 are closed, the auxiliary contact 31-32 opens, the device is active.
 - LEDs "CH1" and "CH2" will light.
- ▶ One operator element is released following simultaneous operation:
 - Safety contacts 13-14 and 23-24 are opened redundantly, auxiliary contact 31-32 is closed.
 - The LED "CH1" or "CH2" goes out.
- ▶ To activate the device again, both operator elements have to be released and then operated again within the simultaneity.

Operating modes

- ▶ Dual-channel operation with detection of shorts across contacts: Redundant input circuit, P2HZ X3 detects
 - earth faults in the start and input circuit,
 - short circuits in the input circuit,
 - shorts across contacts in the input circuit.

Timing diagram



Legend

- ▶ POWER: Supply voltage
- ▶ Button 1/Button 2: Input circuits S11, S21
- ▶ Feedback loop: Feedback loop Y1-Y2
- ▶ Output safe: Safety outputs 13-14, 23-24
- ▶ Output aux: Auxiliary contacts 31-32
- ▶ t_0 : Recovery time after power on
- ▶ t_1 : Simultaneity, channel 1 and 2
- ▶ t_2 : Operating cycle ended through pushbutton 1 or 2
- ▶ t_3 : Y1-Y2 must be closed before the button is operated (recovery time)

Shaded area: State irrelevant

Installation

- ▶ The unit should be installed in a control cabinet with a protection type of at least IP54.
- ▶ Use the notch on the rear of the unit to attach it to a DIN rail (35 mm).
- ▶ When installed vertically: Secure the unit by using a fixing element (e.g. retaining bracket or end angle).
- ▶ Fit the input terminal block of the control cabinet with additional terminals for the supply voltage.



WARNING!

Loss of the safety function due to too short distance of the operator elements to the hazardous area!

The distance of the two-hand control relay to the nearest hazardous area must be large enough so that if one of the operator elements is released, the hazardous movement is interrupted before the operator reaches the hazardous area or can reach into the hazardous area. You must maintain the minimum distance in accordance with EN ISO 13855.

Depending on the application, serious injury or death may result.

Wiring

Please note:

- ▶ Information given in the "[Technical details \[17\]](#)" must be followed.
- ▶ Outputs 13-14, 23-24 are safety contacts, the output 31-32 is an auxiliary contact (e.g. for display).
- ▶ Auxiliary contact 31-32 should **not** be used for safety circuits!
- ▶ To prevent contact welding, a fuse should be connected before the output contacts (see [Technical details \[17\]](#)).
- ▶ Calculation of the max. cable length l_{\max} in the input circuit:

$$l_{\max} = \frac{R_{l_{\max}}}{R_l / \text{km}}$$

$R_{l_{\max}}$ = max. overall cable resistance (see [Technical details \[17\]](#))

R_l / km = cable resistance/km

- ▶ Use copper wiring with a temperature stability of 60/75 °C.
- ▶ To prevent EMC interferences (particularly common-mode interferences) the measures described in EN 60204-1 must be executed. This includes the separate routing of cables of the control circuits (input, start and feedback loop) from other cables for energy transmission or the shielding of cables, for example.
- ▶ The supply voltage must be switched off with the operating energy of the machine.
- ▶ The connection cables between the P2HZ X3 and the pushbuttons should not be laid directly next to power cables, otherwise inductive and capacitive interference coupling can result.
- ▶ On account of the low currents you should use gold-plated pushbutton contacts.
- ▶ Only contactors with positive-guided contacts should be used for safety functions.
- ▶ Adequate protection circuit must be provided on all output contacts with capacitive and inductive loads.
- ▶ Do not switch low currents using contacts that have been used previously with high currents.
- ▶ The power supply must comply with the regulations for extra low voltages with protective electrical separation (SELV, PELV) in accordance with VDE 0100, Part 410.

Preparing for operation

Supply voltage	AC	DC
Input circuit	Single-channel	Dual-channel
Two-hand pushbuttons with detection of shorts across contacts		
Feedback loop	without feedback loop monitoring	with feedback loop monitoring
Link or contacts from external contactors		

Legend

- ▶ S1/S2: Two-hand pushbuttons

Operation

When the relay outputs are switched on, the mechanical contact on the relay cannot be tested automatically. Depending on the operational environment, measures to detect the non-opening of switching elements may be required under some circumstances.

When the product is used in accordance with the European Machinery Directive, a check must be carried out to ensure that the safety contacts on the relay outputs open correctly. Open the safety contacts (switch off output) and start the device again, so that the internal diagnostics can check that the safety contacts open correctly

- ▶ for SIL 3/PL e at least 1x per month
- ▶ for SIL 2/PL d at least 1x per year



NOTICE

The safety functions should be checked after initial commissioning and each time the plant/machine is changed. The safety functions may only be checked by qualified personnel.

Status indicators

LEDs indicate the status and errors during operation:



LED on



POWER

Supply voltage is present and E-STOP pushbutton not operated.



CH.1

Safety contacts of channel 1 are closed.



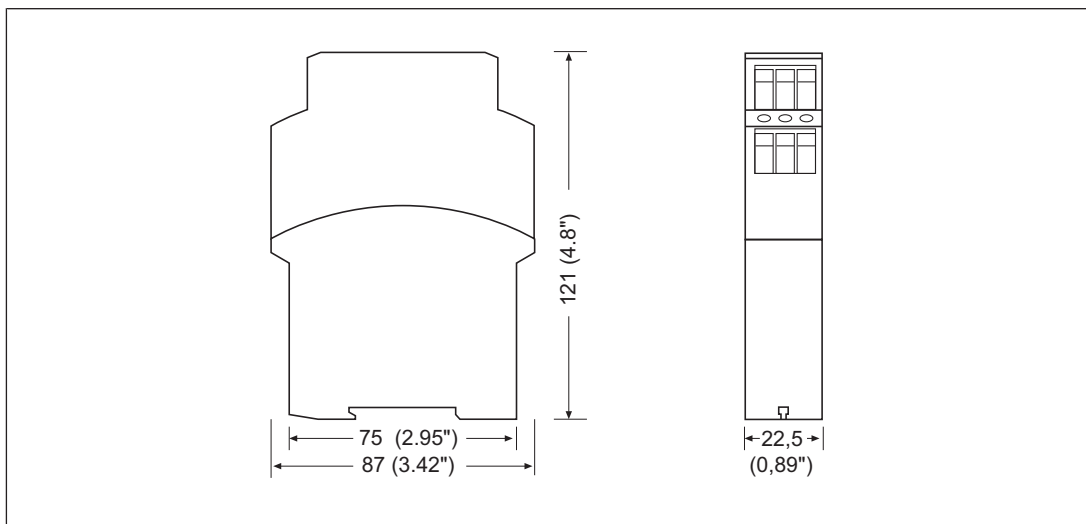
CH.2

Safety contacts of channel 2 are closed.

Faults – Interference

- ▶ Contact malfunctions: If the contacts have welded, reactivation will not be possible after the input circuit has opened.

Dimensions in mm



Technical details

General	
Certifications	CCC, CE, EAC, TÜV, UKCA, cULus Listed
Electrical data	
Supply voltage	
Voltage	24 V
Kind	DC
Voltage tolerance	-15 %/+10 %
Output of external power supply (DC)	2,5 W
Residual ripple DC	10 %
Duty cycle	100 %
Current at	
N/O contact	15 mA
N/C contact	20 mA
Max. overall cable resistance R _{lmax} per input circuit	14 Ohm
External unit fuse protection F1 min.	1 A
External unit fuse protection F1 max.	Max. conductor cross section
Two-hand control relay type	
in accordance with the standard	EN ISO 13851
Type	III C
Inputs	
Quantity	2
Voltage at	
Input circuit DC	24 V
Feedback loop DC	24 V
Current at	
Feedback loop DC	30 mA
Relay outputs	
Number of output contacts	
Safety contacts (N/O), instantaneous	2
Auxiliary contacts (N/C)	1
Max. short circuit current I _K	1 kA
Utilisation category	
in accordance with the standard	EN 60947-4-1
Utilisation category of safety contacts	
AC1 at	240 V
Min. current	0,01 A
Max. current	5 A
Max. power	1250 VA
DC1 at	24 V
Min. current	0,01 A
Max. current	5 A
Max. power	125 W

Relay outputs

Utilisation category of auxiliary contacts

AC1 at	240 V
Min. current	0,01 A
Max. current	2,5 A
Max. power	600 VA
DC1 at	24 V
Min. current	0,01 A
Max. current	2,5 A
Max. power	60 W

Utilisation category

in accordance with the standard	EN 60947-5-1
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Utilisation category of safety contacts

AC15 at	230 V
Max. current	2,5 A
DC13 (6 cycles/min) at	24 V
Max. current	1,5 A

Utilisation category of auxiliary contacts

AC15 at	230 V
Max. current	2,5 A
DC13 (6 cycles/min) at	24 V
Max. current	1,5 A

Utilisation category in accordance with UL

Voltage with current	240 V AC G. P. 5 A
Voltage with current	24 V DC Resistive 5 A
Pilot Duty	B300, R300

External contact fuse protection, safety contacts

in accordance with the standard	EN 60947-5-1
Max. melting integral	100 A²s
Blow-out fuse, quick	6 A
Blow-out fuse, slow	4 A
Blow-out fuse, gG	6 A
Circuit breaker 24V AC/DC, characteristic B/C	4 A

External contact fuse protection, auxiliary contacts

Max. melting integral	100 A²s
Blow-out fuse, quick	4 A
Blow-out fuse, slow	2 A
Blow-out fuse, gG	4 A
Circuit breaker, 24 V AC/DC, characteristic B/C	2 A

Conventional thermal current

5 A

Contact material

AgSnO₂ + 0,2 µm Au

Times	
Delay-on de-energisation (response time tA in accordance with EN ISO 13851)	
N/O contact	15 ms
N/C contact	30 ms
Recovery time	250 ms
Simultaneity, channel 1 and 2 max.	500 ms
Environmental data	
Climatic suitability	EN 60068-2-78
Ambient temperature	
Temperature range	-25 - 55 °C
Storage temperature	
Temperature range	-40 - 85 °C
Climatic suitability	
Humidity	93 % r. h. at 40 °C
Condensation during operation	Not permitted
EMC	EN 60947-5-1, EN 61000-6-2
Vibration	
in accordance with the standard	EN 60068-2-6
Frequency	10 - 55 Hz
Amplitude	0,35 mm
Airgap creepage	
in accordance with the standard	EN 60947-1
Overvoltage category	III / II
Pollution degree	2
Rated insulation voltage	250 V
Rated impulse withstand voltage	4 kV
Protection type	
Housing	IP40
Terminals	IP20
Mounting area (e.g. control cabinet)	IP54
Mechanical data	
Mounting position	Any
Mechanical life	10,000,000 cycles
Material	
Bottom	PPO UL 94 V1
Front	ABS UL 94 V0
Top	PPO UL 94 V1
Connection type	Screw terminal
Mounting type	Fixed
Conductor cross section with screw terminals	
1 core flexible	0,2 - 4 mm², 24 - 10 AWG
2 core with the same cross section, flexible with crimp connectors, no plastic sleeve	0,2 - 2,5 mm², 24 - 14 AWG
2 core with the same cross section, flexible without crimp connectors or with TWIN crimp connectors	0,2 - 2,5 mm², 24 - 14 AWG

Mechanical data

Torque setting with screw terminals	0,5 Nm
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Stripping length with screw terminals	6 mm
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Dimensions

Height	87 mm
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Width	22,5 mm
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Depth	121 mm
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Weight	210 g
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Where standards are undated, the 2022-09 latest editions shall apply.

Safety characteristic data



NOTICE

You must comply with the safety characteristic data in order to achieve the required safety level for your plant/machine.

Operating mode	EN ISO 13849-1: 2015	EN ISO 13849-1: 2015	EN IEC 62061 SIL CL/ maximum SIL	EN IEC 62061 PFH _D [1/h]	EN/IEC 61511 SIL	EN/IEC 61511 PFD	EN ISO 13849-1: 2015 T _M [year]
–	PL e	Cat. 4	SIL 3	3,01E-09	SIL 3	3,24E-06	20

Explanatory notes for the safety-related characteristic data:

- ▶ Safety characteristic data in accordance with EN IEC 62061 and EN/IEC 61511 was calculated based on EN/IEC 61508.
- ▶ T_M is the maximum mission time in accordance with EN ISO 13849-1. The value also applies as the retest interval in accordance with EN/IEC 61508-6 and EN/IEC 61511 and as the proof test interval and mission time in accordance with EN IEC 62061.

All the units used within a safety function must be considered when calculating the safety characteristic data.



INFORMATION

A safety function's SIL/PL values are **not** identical to the SIL/PL values of the units that are used and may be different. We recommend that you use the PASCAL software tool to calculate the safety function's SIL/PL values.

Supplementary data



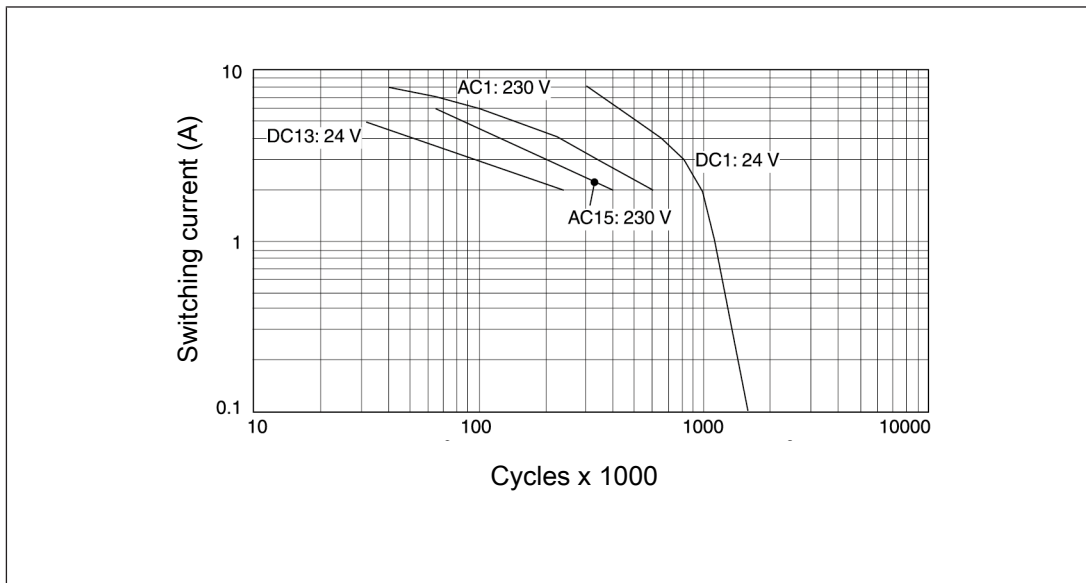
CAUTION!

It is essential to consider the relay's service life graphs. The relay outputs' safety-related characteristic data is only valid if the values in the service life graphs are met.

The PFH value depends on the switch frequency and the load of the relay output. If the service life graphs are not accessible, the stated PFH value can be used irrespective of the switch frequency and the load, as the PFH value already considers the relay's B10d value as well as the failure rates of the other components.

Service life graph

The service life graphs indicate the number of cycles from which failures due to wear must be expected. The wear is mainly caused by the electrical load; the mechanical load is negligible.



Example

- ▶ Inductive load: 2 A
- ▶ Utilisation category AC15
- ▶ Contact service life: 400 000 cycles

Provided the application to be implemented requires fewer than 400 000 cycles, the PFH value (see Technical details) can be used in the calculation.

To increase the service life, sufficient spark suppression must be provided on all output contacts. With capacitive loads, any power surges that occur must be noted. With DC contactors, use flywheel diodes for spark suppression.

Order reference

Product type	Features	Connection type	Order no.
P2HZ X3	24 V DC	Screw terminals	774350

EC declaration of conformity

This product/these products meet the requirements of the directive 2006/42/EC on machinery of the European Parliament and of the Council. The complete EC Declaration of Conformity is available on the Internet at www.pilz.com/downloads.

Representative: Hansjürgen Horter, Pilz GmbH & Co. KG, Felix-Wankel-Straße 2, 73760 Ostfildern, Germany

UKCA-Declaration of Conformity

This product(s) complies with following UK legislation: Supply of Machinery (Safety) Regulation 2008.

The complete UKCA Declaration of Conformity is available on the Internet at www.pilz.com/downloads.

Representative: Pilz Automation Technology, Pilz House, Little Colliers Field, Corby, Northamptonshire, NN18 8TJ United Kingdom, eMail: mail@pilz.co.uk

► Support

Technical support is available from Pilz round the clock.

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