

Visualisation; Diagnostics

Easy to Configure

Programming IEC 61131-3

Rapid Installation

## PNOZ X2.4V

► Safety relays

**PILZ**  
THE SPIRIT OF SAFETY

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SD means Secure Digital

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## Introduction

### Validity of documentation

This documentation is valid for the product PNOZ X2.4V. It is valid until new documentation is published.

This operating manual explains the function and operation, describes the installation and provides guidelines on how to connect the product.

### Using the documentation

This document is intended for instruction. Only install and commission the product if you have read and understood this document. The document should be retained for future reference.

### Definition of symbols

Information that is particularly important is identified as follows:



#### **DANGER!**

This warning must be heeded! It warns of a hazardous situation that poses an immediate threat of serious injury and death and indicates preventive measures that can be taken.



#### **WARNING!**

This warning must be heeded! It warns of a hazardous situation that could lead to serious injury and death and indicates preventive measures that can be taken.



#### **CAUTION!**

This refers to a hazard that can lead to a less serious or minor injury plus material damage, and also provides information on preventive measures that can be taken.



#### **NOTICE**

This describes a situation in which the product or devices could be damaged and also provides information on preventive measures that can be taken. It also highlights areas within the text that are of particular importance.

**INFORMATION**

This gives advice on applications and provides information on special features.


**Safety****Intended use**

The safety relay PNOZ X2.4V provides a safety-related interruption of a safety circuit.

The safety relay meets the requirements of EN 60947-5-1, EN 60204-1 and VDE 0113-1 and may be used in applications with

- ▶ E-STOP pushbuttons
- ▶ Safety gates

The following is deemed improper use in particular:

- ▶ Any component, technical or electrical modification to the product
- ▶ Use of the product outside the areas described in this manual
- ▶ Use of the product outside the technical details (see [Technical details](#) [ 15]).

**NOTICE****EMC-compliant electrical installation**

The product is designed for use in an industrial environment. The product may cause interference if installed in other environments. If installed in other environments, measures should be taken to comply with the applicable standards and directives for the respective installation site with regard to interference.

**Safety regulations****Safety assessment**

Before using a unit it is necessary to perform a safety assessment in accordance with the Machinery Directive.

Functional safety is guaranteed for the product as a single component. However, this does not guarantee the functional safety of the overall plant/machine. In order to achieve the required safety level for the overall plant/machine, define the safety requirements for the plant/machine and then define how these must be implemented from a technical and organisational standpoint.

### Use of qualified personnel

The products may only be assembled, installed, programmed, commissioned, operated, maintained and decommissioned by competent persons.

A competent person is someone who, because of their training, experience and current professional activity, has the specialist knowledge required to test, assess and operate the work equipment, devices, systems, plant and machinery in accordance with the general standards and guidelines for safety technology.

It is the company's responsibility only to employ personnel who:

- ▶ Are familiar with the basic regulations concerning health and safety / accident prevention
- ▶ Have read and understood the information provided in this description under "Safety"
- ▶ And have a good knowledge of the generic and specialist standards applicable to the specific application.

### Warranty and liability

All claims to warranty and liability will be rendered invalid if

- ▶ The product was used contrary to the purpose for which it is intended
- ▶ Damage can be attributed to not having followed the guidelines in the manual
- ▶ Operating personnel are not suitably qualified
- ▶ Any type of modification has been made (e.g. exchanging components on the PCB boards, soldering work etc.).

### Disposal

- ▶ In safety-related applications, please comply with the mission time  $T_M$  in the safety-related characteristic data.
- ▶ When decommissioning, please comply with local regulations regarding the disposal of electronic devices (e.g. Electrical and Electronic Equipment Act).

### For your safety

The unit meets all the necessary conditions for safe operation. However, please note the following:

- ▶ Note for overvoltage category III: If voltages higher than low voltage (>50 VAC or >120 VDC) are present on the unit, connected control elements and sensors must have a rated insulation voltage of at least 250 V.

## Unit features

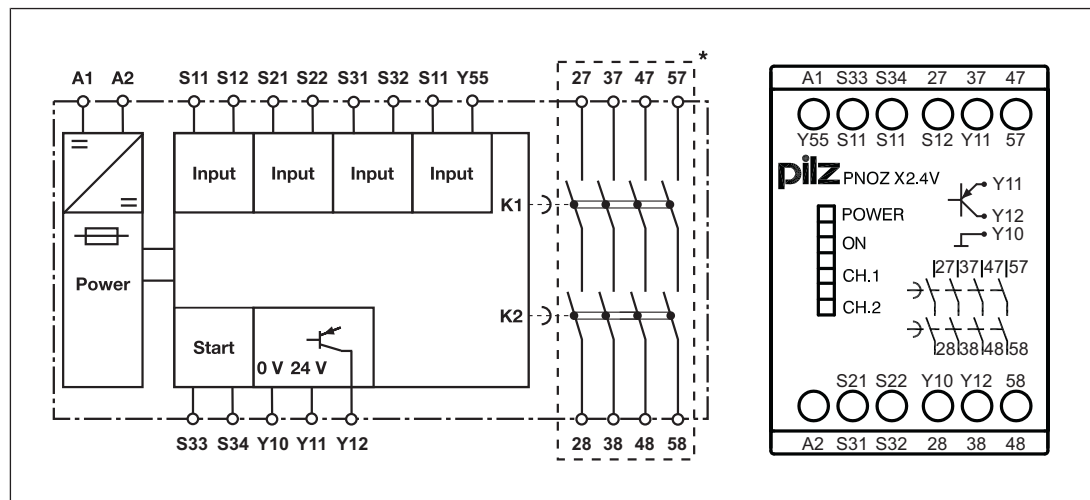
- ▶ Positive-guided relay outputs:
  - 4 safety contacts (N/O), delay-on de-energisation
- ▶ 1 semiconductor output for variable frequency inverter
- ▶ Connection options for:
  - E-STOP pushbutton
  - Safety gate limit switch
  - Start button
- ▶ LED display for:
  - Supply voltage
  - Switch state of the safety contacts
  - State of semiconductor output
- ▶ Delay time can be switched off

## Safety features

The safety relay meets the following safety requirements:

- ▶ The circuit is redundant with built-in self-monitoring.
- ▶ The safety function remains effective in the case of a component failure.
- ▶ The correct opening and closing of the safety function relays is tested automatically in each on-off cycle.

## Block diagram/terminal configuration



\*Insulation between the non-marked area and the relay contacts: Basic insulation (over-voltage category III), Protective separation (overvoltage category II)

## Function Description

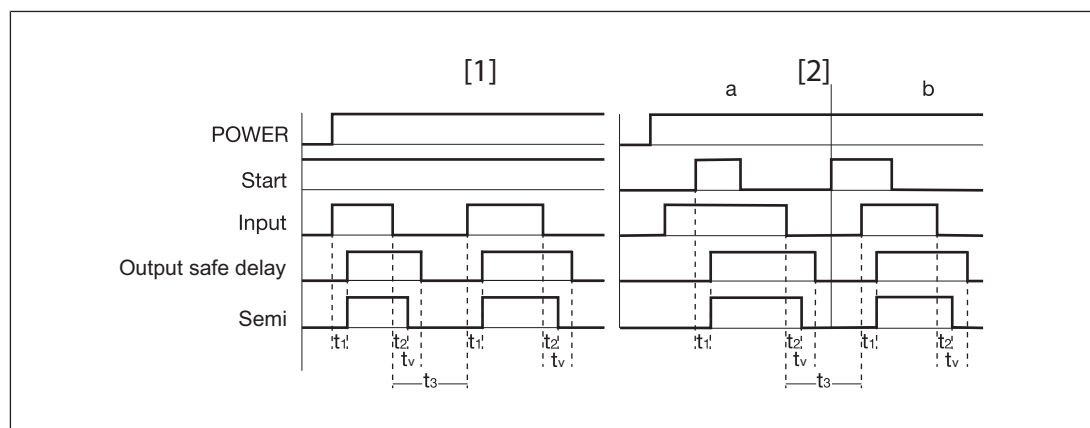
The safety relay PNOZ X2.4V provides a safety-oriented interruption of a safety circuit. When supply voltage is supplied the "POWER" LED is lit. The unit is ready for operation when the start circuit S33-S34 is closed.

- ▶ Input circuit is closed (e.g. E-STOP pushbutton not operated):
  - The LEDs "CH.1" and "CH.2" are lit.
  - The safety contacts 27-28, 37-38, 47-48 and 57-58 are closed. The unit is active.
  - A high signal is present at semiconductor output Y12.
  - The "ON" LED is lit.
- ▶ Input circuit is opened (e.g. E-STOP pushbutton operated):
  - A low signal is present at semiconductor output Y12.
  - The "ON" LED goes out.
  - Safety contacts 27-28, 37-38, 47-48 and 57-58 open after the delay time has elapsed.
  - The LEDs "CH.1" and "CH.2" go out.

## Operating modes

- ▶ Single-channel operation: No redundancy in the input circuit, earth faults in the start and input circuit are detected.
- ▶ Dual-channel operation with detection of shorts across contacts: Redundant input circuit, PNOZ X2.4V detects
  - earth faults in the start and input circuit,
  - short circuits in the input circuit,
  - shorts across contacts in the input circuit.
- ▶ Automatic start: Unit is active once the input circuit has been closed.
- ▶ Manual start: Unit is active once the input circuit and the start circuit are closed.
- ▶ Increase in the number of available contacts by connecting contact expander modules or external contactors/relays.

## Timing diagram





### Legend

- ▶ Power: Supply voltage
- ▶ Start: Start circuit
- ▶ Input: Input circuit
- ▶ Output safe delay: Safety contacts, delayed
- ▶ Semi: Semiconductor output
- ▶ [1]: Automatic start
- ▶ [2]: Manual start
- ▶ a: Input circuit closes before start circuit
- ▶ b: Start circuit closes before input circuit
- ▶  $t_1$ : Switch-on delay
- ▶  $t_2$ : Delay-on de-energisation
- ▶  $t_3$ : Recovery time
- ▶  $t_v$ : Delay time



#### NOTICE

At the latest the safety contacts open after the set delay time + 100% of the set value, even in the case of a component failure.

### Installation

- ▶ The unit should be installed in a control cabinet with a protection type of at least IP54.
- ▶ Use the notch on the rear of the unit to attach it to a DIN rail.
- ▶ Ensure the unit is mounted securely on a vertical DIN rail (35 mm) by using a fixing element (e.g. retaining bracket or an end angle).

## Wiring

Please note:

- ▶ Information given in the "[Technical details \[15\]](#)" must be followed.
- ▶ Outputs 27-28, 37-38, 47-48 and 57-58 are delay-on de-energisation safety contacts.
- ▶ Semiconductor output Y12 should **not** be used for safety circuits!
- ▶ Do not connect undesignated terminals.
- ▶ To prevent contact welding, a fuse should be connected before the output contacts (see [Technical details \[15\]](#)).
- ▶ Calculation of the max. cable runs  $I_{\max}$  in the input circuit:

$$I_{\max} = \frac{R_{I_{\max}}}{R_l / \text{km}}$$

$R_{I_{\max}}$  = max. overall cable resistance (see [Technical details \[15\]](#))

$R_l / \text{km}$  = cable resistance/km

- ▶ Use copper wire that can withstand 60/75 °C.
- ▶ Do not switch low currents using contacts that have been used previously with high currents.
- ▶ Sufficient fuse protection must be provided on all output contacts with capacitive and inductive loads.
- ▶ The power supply must comply with the regulations for extra low voltages with protective electrical separation (SELV, PELV) in accordance with VDE 0100, Part 410.
- ▶ Ensure the wiring and EMC requirements of IEC 60204-1 are met.

### Important for detection of shorts across contacts:

As this function for detecting shorts across contacts is not failsafe, it is tested by Pilz during the final control check. If there is a danger of exceeding the cable runs, we recommend the following test after the installation of the device:

1. Unit ready for operation (output contacts closed)
2. Short circuit the test terminals S12, S22 for detecting shorts across the inputs.
3. The unit's fuse must be triggered and the output contacts must open. Cable lengths in the scale of the maximum length can delay the fuse triggering for up to 2 minutes.
4. Reset the fuse: remove the short circuit and switch off the supply voltage for approx. 1 minute.

### Preparing for operation

Supply voltage	AC	DC
Input circuit	Single-channel	Dual-channel
E-STOP <b>without</b> detection of shorts across contacts		
E-STOP <b>with</b> detection of shorts across contacts		
Safety gate <b>with</b> detection of shorts across contacts		



**NOTICE**

With single-channel wiring the safety level of your machine/plant may be lower than the safety level of the unit (see [Safety characteristic data \[18\]](#)).

Start circuit	Automatic start	Manual start



**NOTICE**

In the event of an automatic start or manual start with bridged start contact (fault):

The unit starts up automatically when the safeguard is reset, e.g. when the E-STOP pushbutton is released. Use external circuit measures to prevent an unexpected restart.

Delay time	Delayed	Instantaneous
Delay time 1 s or instantaneous		Without link S11-Y55
Feedback loop	Automatic start	Manual start
Contacts from external contactors		
Semiconductor output		

**Legend**

- ▶ S1/S2: E-STOP/safety gate switch
- ▶ S3: Reset button
- ▶ ↑↑: Switch operated
- ▶ : Gate open
- ▶ : Gate closed

### Application example

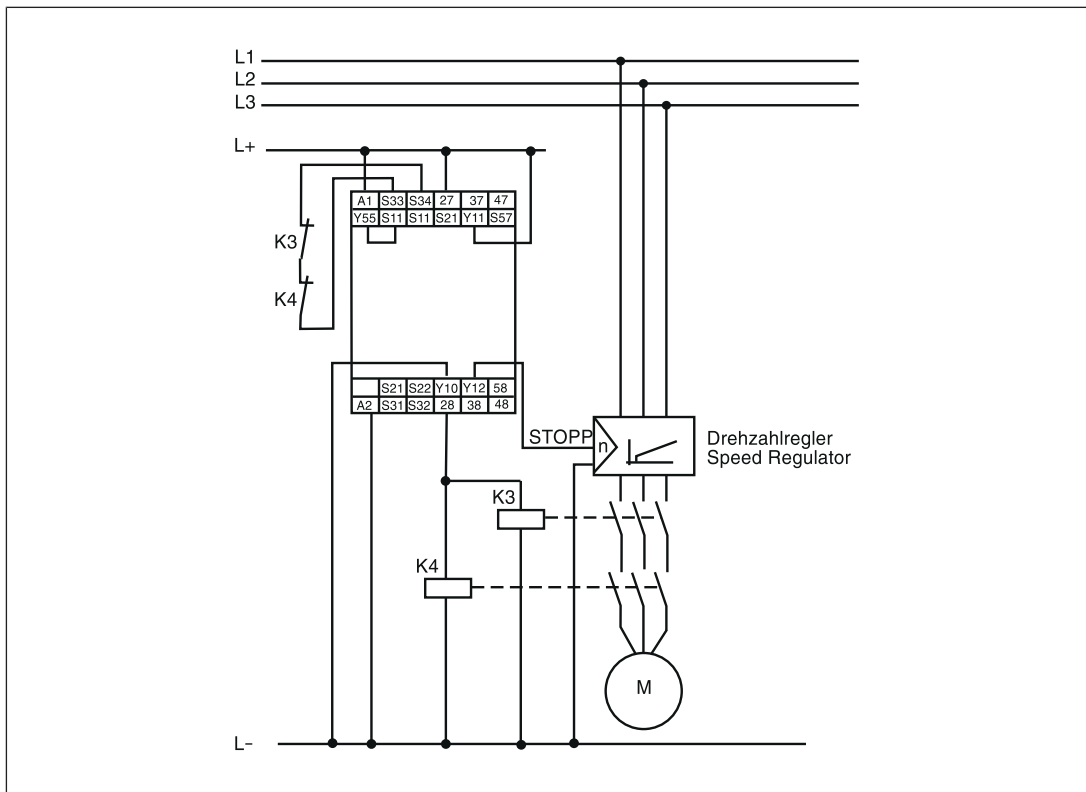


Fig.: Variable frequency inverter with semiconductor output

### Operation



#### NOTICE

Check each safety function

- after initial commissioning and after each change of the machine/ plant
- for SIL CL 3/PL e at least 1x per month, for SIL CL 2/PL d at least 1x per year






Follow the instructions below:

- Activate the safety function and check whether all the used safety contacts open.
- Prepare for operation again and start the unit. All the used safety contacts must be closed again.

The safety functions may only be checked by qualified personnel.

### Status indicators

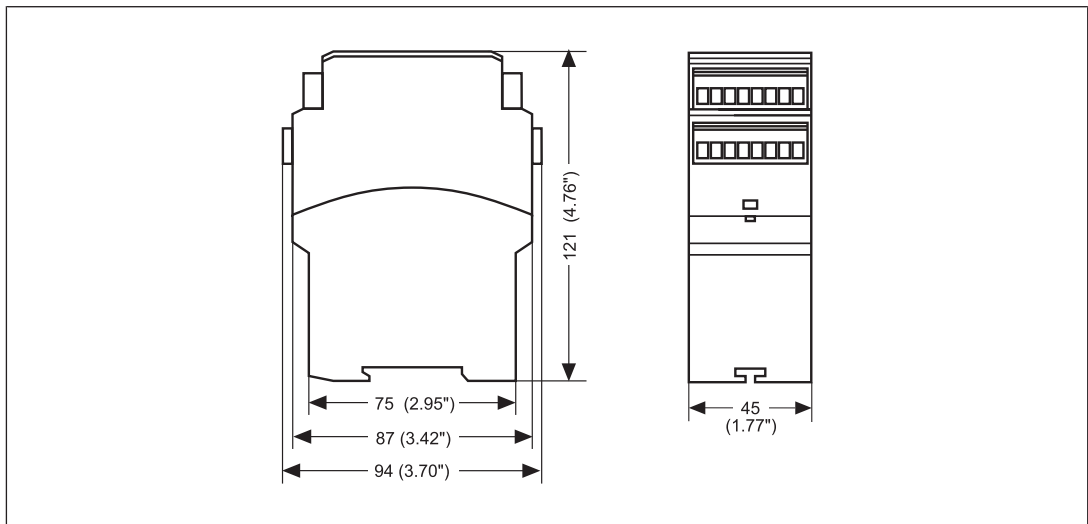
LEDs indicate the status and errors during operation:

-  LED on
-  **POWER**  
Supply voltage is present.
-  **ON**  
Semiconductor output is active.
-  **CH.1**  
Safety contacts of channel 1 are closed.
-  **CH.2**  
Safety contacts of channel 2 are closed.

### Faults – Interference

- ▶ Earth fault: The supply voltage fails and the safety contacts open. Once the cause of the respective fault has been rectified and the supply voltage is switched off for approx. 1 minute, the unit is ready for operation again.
- ▶ Contact malfunctions: If the contacts have welded, reactivation will not be possible after the input circuit has opened.
- ▶ LED "POWER" does not light: Short circuit or no supply voltage.
- ▶ In the case of an error, the delay-on de-energisation contacts may open before the delay time has elapsed.

### Dimensions in mm



## Technical details

<b>General</b>	
Approvals	CCC, CE, EAC (Eurasian), TÜV
<b>Electrical data</b>	
Supply voltage	
Voltage	24 V
Kind	DC
Voltage tolerance	-15 %/+10 %
Output of external power supply (DC)	2 W
Residual ripple DC	20 %
Duty cycle	100 %
Max. inrush current impulse	
Current pulse, A1	1,5 A
Pulse duration, A1	0,2 ms
<b>Inputs</b>	
Number	2
Voltage at	
Input circuit DC	24 V
Start circuit DC	24 V
Feedback loop DC	24 V
Current at	
Input circuit DC	50 mA
Start circuit DC	50 mA
Feedback loop DC	50 mA
Max. overall cable resistance R <sub>lmax</sub>	
Single-channel at UB DC	100 Ohm
Dual-channel with detection of shorts across contacts at UB DC	30 Ohm
<b>Semiconductor outputs</b>	
Number	1
Voltage	24 V
Current	50 mA
External supply voltage	24 V
Voltage tolerance	-20 %/+20 %
<b>Relay outputs</b>	
Number of output contacts	
Safety contacts (N/O), delayed	4
Max. short circuit current I <sub>K</sub>	1 kA
Utilisation category	
In accordance with the standard	EN 60947-4-1

**Relay outputs**

## Utilisation category of safety contacts

AC1 at	<b>240 V</b>
Min. current	<b>0,01 A</b>
Max. current	<b>6 A</b>
Max. power	<b>1500 VA</b>
DC1 at	<b>24 V</b>
Min. current	<b>0,01 A</b>
Max. current	<b>6 A</b>
Max. power	<b>150 W</b>

## Utilisation category

In accordance with the standard	<b>EN 60947-5-1</b>
---------------------------------	---------------------

## Utilisation category of safety contacts

AC15 at	<b>230 V</b>
Max. current	<b>5 A</b>
DC13 (6 cycles/min) at	<b>24 V</b>
Max. current	<b>5 A</b>

## External contact fuse protection, safety contacts

In accordance with the standard	<b>EN 60947-5-1</b>
Max. melting integral	<b>240 A<sup>2</sup>s</b>
Blow-out fuse, quick	<b>6 A</b>
Blow-out fuse, slow	<b>4 A</b>
Blow-out fuse, gG	<b>6 A</b>
Circuit breaker 24V AC/DC, characteristic B/C	<b>4 A</b>

## Contact material

**AgSnO<sub>2</sub> + 0,2 µm Au****Conventional thermal current while loading several contacts**

## Ith per contact at UB DC; AC1: 240 V, DC1: 24 V

Conv. therm. current with 1 contact	<b>6 A</b>
Conv. therm. current with 2 contacts	<b>5,5 A</b>
Conv. therm. current with 3 contacts	<b>4,6 A</b>
Conv. therm. current with 4 contacts	<b>4 A</b>

**Times**

## Switch-on delay

With automatic start typ.	<b>100 ms</b>
With automatic start max.	<b>200 ms</b>
With automatic start after power on typ.	<b>100 ms</b>
With automatic start after power on max.	<b>220 ms</b>
With manual start typ.	<b>30 ms</b>
With manual start max.	<b>50 ms</b>

## Delay-on de-energisation

With E-STOP typ.	<b>30 ms</b>
With power failure typ.	<b>30 ms</b>
With power failure max.	<b>100 ms</b>




<b>Times</b>	
Recovery time at max. switching frequency 1/s	
After E-STOP	<b>1000 ms +tv</b>
After power failure	<b>1000 ms</b>
Delay time tv	<b>0,03 s, 1 s</b>
Time accuracy	<b>-30 %/+100 %</b>
Supply interruption before de-energisation	<b>10 ms</b>
Simultaneity, channel 1 and 2 max.	$\infty$
<b>Environmental data</b>	
Climatic suitability	<b>EN 60068-2-78</b>
Ambient temperature	
Temperature range	<b>-10 - 55 °C</b>
Storage temperature	
Temperature range	<b>-40 - 85 °C</b>
Climatic suitability	
Humidity	<b>93 % r. h. at 40 °C</b>
Condensation during operation	<b>Not permitted</b>
EMC	<b>EN 60947-5-1, EN 61000-6-2, EN 61326-3-1</b>
Vibration	
In accordance with the standard	<b>EN 60068-2-6</b>
Frequency	<b>10 - 55 Hz</b>
Amplitude	<b>0,35 mm</b>
Airgap creepage	
In accordance with the standard	<b>EN 60947-1</b>
Overvoltage category	<b>III / II</b>
Pollution degree	<b>2</b>
Rated insulation voltage	<b>250 V</b>
Rated impulse withstand voltage	<b>4 kV</b>
Protection type	
Mounting area (e.g. control cabinet)	<b>IP54</b>
Housing	<b>IP40</b>
Terminals	<b>IP20</b>
<b>Mechanical data</b>	
Mounting position	<b>Any</b>
Mechanical life	<b>10,000,000 cycles</b>
Material	
Bottom	<b>PPO UL 94 V0</b>
Front	<b>ABS UL 94 V0</b>
Top	<b>PPO UL 94 V0</b>
Connection type	<b>Screw terminal</b>
Mounting type	<b>Fixed</b>

**Mechanical data**

Conductor cross section with screw terminals	
1 core flexible	<b>0,2 - 4 mm<sup>2</sup>, 24 - 10 AWG</b>
2 core with the same cross section, flexible with crimp connectors, no plastic sleeve	<b>0,2 - 2,5 mm<sup>2</sup>, 24 - 14 AWG</b>
2 core with the same cross section, flexible without crimp connectors or with TWIN crimp connectors	<b>0,2 - 2,5 mm<sup>2</sup>, 24 - 14 AWG</b>
Torque setting with screw terminals	
	<b>0,6 Nm</b>
Dimensions	
Height	<b>87 mm</b>
Width	<b>45 mm</b>
Depth	<b>121 mm</b>
Weight	
	<b>290 g</b>

Where standards are undated, the 2014-07 latest editions shall apply.


**Safety characteristic data**



**NOTICE**  
 You must comply with the safety-related characteristic data in order to achieve the required safety level for your plant/machine.

Operating mode	EN ISO 13849-1: 2008	EN ISO 13849-1: 2008	EN 62061 SIL CL	EN 62061 PFH <sub>D</sub> [1/h]	IEC 61511 SIL	IEC 61511 PFD	EN ISO 13849-1: 2008 T <sub>M</sub> [year]
	<b>PL</b>	<b>Category</b>					
Safety contacts, delayed <30 s	<b>PL d</b>	<b>Cat. 3</b>	<b>SIL CL 2</b>	<b>3,98E-09</b>	<b>SIL 2</b>	<b>1,32E-04</b>	<b>20</b>

All the units used within a safety function must be considered when calculating the safety characteristic data.



**INFORMATION**  
 A safety function's SIL/PL values are **not** identical to the SIL/PL values of the units that are used and may be different. We recommend that you use the PAScal software tool to calculate the safety function's SIL/PL values.

## Supplementary data



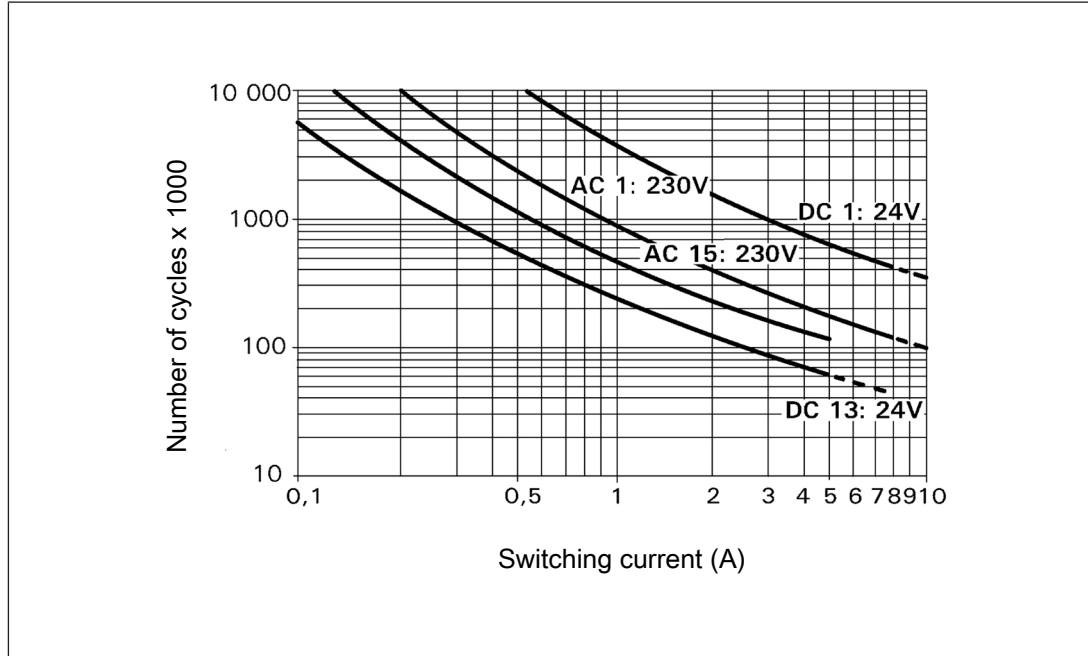
### CAUTION!

It is essential to consider the relay's service life graphs. The relay outputs' safety-related characteristic data is only valid if the values in the service life graphs are met.

The PFH value depends on the switching frequency and the load on the relay output. If the service life graphs are not accessible, the stated PFH value can be used irrespective of the switching frequency and the load, as the PFH value already considers the relay's B10d value as well as the failure rates of the other components.

### Service life graph

The service life graphs indicate the number of cycles from which failures due to wear must be expected. The wear is mainly caused by the electrical load; the mechanical load is negligible.



### Example

- ▶ Inductive load: 0.2 A
- ▶ Utilisation category: AC15
- ▶ Contact service life: 4 000 000 cycles

Provided the application to be implemented requires fewer than 4 000 000 cycles, the PFH value (see Technical details) can be used in the calculation.

To increase the service life, sufficient spark suppression must be provided on all output contacts. With capacitive loads, any power surges that occur must be noted. With DC contactors, use flywheel diodes for spark suppression.

### Order reference

Product type	Features	Connection type	Order no.
PNOZ X2.4V	24 VDC	Screw terminals	774 517

### EC declaration of conformity

This product/these products meet the requirements of the directive 2006/42/EC for machinery of the European Parliament and of the Council. The complete EC Declaration of Conformity is available on the Internet at [www.pilz.com/support/downloads](http://www.pilz.com/support/downloads).

Representative: Norbert Fröhlich, Pilz GmbH & Co. KG, Felix-Wankel-Str. 2, 73760 Ostfildern, Germany

# ► Support

Technical support is available from Pilz round the clock.

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