



Viper 20A Series

20 port Ethernet M12 switches



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1. General Information

1.1. Legal Information

The contents of this document are provided "as is". Except as required by applicable law, no warranties of any kind are made in relation to the accuracy and reliability or contents of this document, either expressed or implied, including but not limited to the implied warranties of merchantability and fitness for a particular purpose. Westermo reserves the right to revise this document or withdraw it at any time without prior notice.

Under no circumstances shall Westermo be responsible for any loss of data or income or any special, incidental, and consequential or indirect damages howsoever caused.

More information about Westermo can be found at www.westermo.com.

1.2. About This Guide

This guide is intended for installation engineers and users of the Westermo products.

It includes information on safety and regulations, a product description, installation instructions and technical specifications.

1.3. Software Tools

Related software tools are available at www.westermo.com/support/software-tools.

1.4. License and Copyright for Included FLOSS

This product includes software developed by third parties, including Free/Libre Open Source Software (FLOSS). The specific license terms and copyright associated with the software are included in each software package respectively. Please visit the product web page for more information.

Upon request, the applicable source code will be provided. A nominal fee may be charged to cover shipping and media. Please direct any source code request to your normal sales or support channel.

1.5. WeOS Management Guide

This product runs WeOS (Westermo Operating System). Instructions for quick start, configuration, factory reset and use of USB port are found in the WeOS Management Guide at www.westermo.com.

2. Safety and Regulations

2.1. Warning Levels

Warning signs are provided to prevent personal injuries and/or damages to the product. The following levels are used:

Level of warning	Description	Consequence personal injury	Consequence material damage	
Indicates a potentially hazardous situation		Possible death or major injury	Major damage to the product	
WARNING				
Indicates a potentially hazardous situation		Minor or moderate injury	Moderate damage to the product	
CAUTION				
Provides information in order to avoid misuse of the product, confusion or misunderstanding		No personal injury	Minor damage to the product	
NOTICE				
0	Used for highlighting general, but important information	No personal injury	Minor damage to the product	
NOTE				

Table 1. Warning levels

2.2. Safety Information

Before installation:

Read this manual completely and gather all information available on the product. Make sure it is fully understood. Check that your application does not exceed the safe operating specifications for the product.

This product relies on convection cooling. Make sure that it is installed so that the ambient temperature is within the specified temperature range, e.g. by avoiding obstruction of the airflow around the product. Also see EN 45545-2 Mounting Notes [16] chapter.



WARNING - PREVENT ACCESS TO HAZARDOUS VOLTAGE

Before mounting, using or removing this product: Prevent access to hazardous voltage by disconnecting the product from all power supply.



WARNING - HAZARDOUS VOLTAGE

Do not open the connected product. Hazardous voltage may occur within this product when connected to power supply.



CAUTION - HOT SURFACE

Be aware of that the surface of this product may become hot. When this product is operated at high temperatures, the external surface of the product may exceed Touch Temperature Limit according to EN/IEC/UL 60950-1.



NOTICE - PROTECTIVE EARTHING CONDUCTOR

Before powering-up, a protective earthing conductor must be connected to the protective earth terminal with at least AWG15. Note that this product can be connected to two different power sources.



NOTICE - REDUCE RISK OF FIRE

To reduce the risk of fire:

- 1. Use only No. 21 AWG or larger power cable
- 2. Use only No. 26 AWG or larger telecommunication line cord



NOTICE - CONNECT EXTERNAL FUSE

The product has no internal fuse and should be connected via an external fuse for protection. The fuse must be UL approved and rated for at least 160 VDC / 1.5 A.



NOTICE - MECHANICAL FORCE ON VENTILATION MEMBRANE

Do not cover or bring mechanical force to the ventilation membrane on the back of the product.

2.3. Care Recommendations

Follow the care recommendations below to maintain full operation of the product and to fulfill the warranty obligations:

- Do not drop, knock or shake the product. Rough handling above the specification may cause damage to internal circuit boards.
- · Do not use harsh chemicals, cleaning solvents or strong detergents to clean the product.
- Do not paint the product. Paint can clog the product and prevent proper operation.

If the product is used in a manner not according to specification, the protection provided by the equipment may be impaired.

If the product is not working properly, contact the place of purchase, nearest Westermo distributor office or Westermo technical support.

2.4. Maintenance

No maintenance is required, as long as the product is used as intended within the specified conditions.

2.5. Product Disposal

This symbol means that the product shall not be treated as unsorted municipal waste when disposing of it. It needs to be handed over to an applicable collection point for recycling electrical and electronic equipment.

By ensuring the product is disposed of correctly, you will help to reduce hazardous substances and prevent potential negative consequences to both environment and human health, which could be caused by inappropriate disposal.



Figure 1. WEEE symbol for treatment of product disposal

2.6. Compliance Information

2.6.1. Agency Approvals and Standards Compliance

Туре	Approval/Compliance
Climate	EN 50155/IEC 60571 class TX, Railway applications - Electronic equipment used on rolling stock IEEE 1478 class 1, condition E4 (incl Salt Mist), Environmental conditions for transit rail car electronic equipment
EMC	EN/IEC 61000-6-2, Immunity industrial environments EN/IEC 61000-6-4, Emission industrial environments EN 50121-4/IEC 62236-4, Railway signalling and telecommunications apparatus EN 50121-3-2/IEC 62236-3-2 Railway applications — Rolling stock — apparatus Tested and verified for Class S1, DB EMC Regulation 06, Commodity team Radio compatibility in VDB Rev 1.0 (Shunting Radio). Tested and verified for FCC part 15 E-Mark, Road Vehicles, E1 10R-058547
Mechanical (Shock and vibration)	 EN 61373 category 1, class A and B EN 60068-2-27 20 g, 11 ms and 100 g, 6 ms
Insulation (Coordination and test)	EN 50124-1, Railway applications – Insulation coordination EN 50155/IEC 60571, Railway applications - Electronic equipment used on rolling stock
Fire protection	EN 45545-2, Fire protection on railway vehicles NFPA 130, Fire protection for fixed guideway transit and passenger rail system

Table 2. Agency approvals and standards compliance

2.6.2. FCC Part 15.105

This product has been tested and found to comply with the limits for a Class A digital device, pursuant to Part 15 of the FCC Rules.

These limits are designed to provide reasonable protection against harmful interference when the product is operated in a commercial environment.

This product generates, uses, and can radiate radio frequency energy and, if not installed and used in accordance with the user manual, may cause harmful interference to radio communications. Operation of this product in a residential area is likely to cause harmful interference in which case the user will be required to correct the interference at the users own expense.

2.6.3. Simplified Declaration of Conformity

Hereby, Westermo declares that this product is in compliance with applicable EU directives. The full EU declaration of conformity and other detailed information is available at www.westermo.com/support/product-support.



Figure 2. The European conformity marking

3. Product Description

3.1. Product Description

The Viper-20A series is a series of managed 20 port switches optimised for the needs of the railway rolling stock market. Gbps ports cope with high bandwidth devices such as access points and NVRs (Network Video Recorders).

The Viper is designed to withstand the tough environment on-board trains, exposing the switch to constant vibration, extreme temperatures, humidity and a demanding electrical environment.

A GORE-TEX® membrane prevents internal condensation. Threading integrated in chassis provides for additional vibration resistance. High-level isolation between all interfaces enables direct connectivity to vehicle auxiliary power and protects against overvoltage and flashover. IP67 protection prevents ingress of water and dust. An overall optimised design results in an extremely compact package in combination with very high MTBF for easy integration and low lifecycle cost.

Thorough type testing at independent ISO/IEC 17025 and ILAC MRA certified labs, accredited to a wide range of standards, show that the Viper series fulfills EN 50155 and other requirements. The state-of-the-art Westermo production facility ensures the quality of each individual unit, e.g. through temperature cycling burn-in testing.

Meeting the requirements of the railcar market, the Viper is very well suited for deployment in any other application with severe operating conditions and tough environments, for instance in the mining industry.

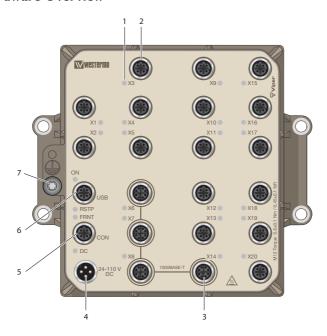
3.2. Available Models

All switches are managed. Viper x20A is used when referring to both models 120A and 220A.

Art. no.	Model	Software	Gbps ports
3635-0910	Viper-120A	L2	-
3635-0920	Viper-220A	L3	-
3635-1210	Viper-120A-T4G	L2	4
3635-1220	Viper-220A-T4G	L3	4

Table 3. Available Viper-x20A models

3.3. Hardware Overview



No.	Description	No.	Description
1	LED indicator	2	100 Mbps port
3	Gbps port	4	Power connection
5	Console port	6	USB port
7	Protective earth connection		

Figure 3. Location of interface ports and LED indicators

3.4. Connector Pinout

Pin no.	Signal	Illustration
1	+DC1	2 1
2	+DC2	
3	-COM	
4	-COM	3 4
Viner	204 supports	redundant nower connection

Viper-x20A supports redundant power connection. The positive inputs are +DC1 and +DC2. The negative input for both supplies is -COM

Table 4. Power connector

Pin no.	Signal	Illustration
1	NCa	
2	TX	
3	RX	5
4	NCa	(4) (3)//
5	GND	

^aNo Connect. Do not connect.

Table 5. Console connector

Pin no.	Signal	Illustration
1	DN	
2	VBUS	1 2
3	NCa	5
4	DC	4 3
5	GND	

^aNo Connect. Do not connect.

Table 6. USB connector

Pin no.	Signal	Illustration
1	TD+	
2	RD+	1 2
3	TD-	
4	RD-	4 3
MDIM		MDI/MDI V modes am

MDI, MDI-X and auto MDI/MDI-X modes are supported. The table shows signals in MDI mode.

Table 7. 100 Mbps Ethernet connector

Pin no.	Signal	Illustration
1	DA+	
2	DA-	\bigcirc 8 \bigcirc 0 \bigcirc 2
3	DB+	
4	DB-	
5	DD+	5 (4)
6	DD-	
7	DC-	
8	DC+	

Table 8. Gbps connector

3.5. LED Indicators

LED	Status	Description
ON	OFF	Product has no power
	GREEN	All OK, no alarm condition
	RED	Alarm condition, or until product has started up. (Alarm conditions are configurable, see WeOS Management Guide)
	BLINK	Location indicator ("Here I am!"). Activated when connected to WeConfig tool, or upon request from web or/and CLI. RED BLINK during boot indicates pending cable factory reset.
RSTP	OFF	RSTP disabled
	GREEN	RSTP enabled
	BLINK	Product selected as RSTP/STP root switch
FRNT	OFF	FRNT disabled
	GREEN	FRNT OK
	RED	FRNT error
	BLINK	Product configured as FRNT focal point
DC	OFF	Product has no power
	GREEN	Power OK on DC1 and DC2
	RED	Power failure on DC1 or DC2
X1 to X20	OFF	No link
	GREEN	Link established
	GREEN FLASH	Data traffic indication
	YELLOW	Port alarm, or port is set in blocking state by link redundancy protocol

Table 9. LED indicators

3.6. Dimensions

Dimensions are stated in mm.

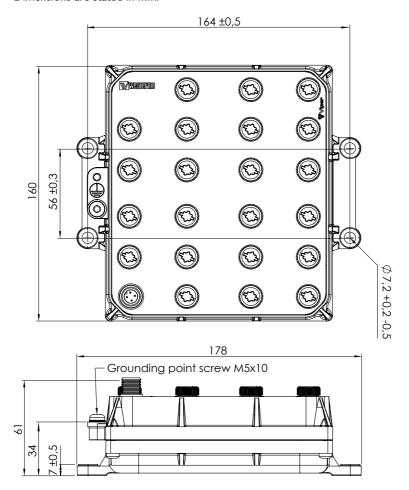


Figure 4. Dimensional drawing

4. Installation

4.1. Wall Mounting

The product can be wall mounted vertically or horizontally. There are four pieces of 7 mm bores for this. Use four M5, M6 or 1/4" screws with 12 mm washers on a flat and stable surface.

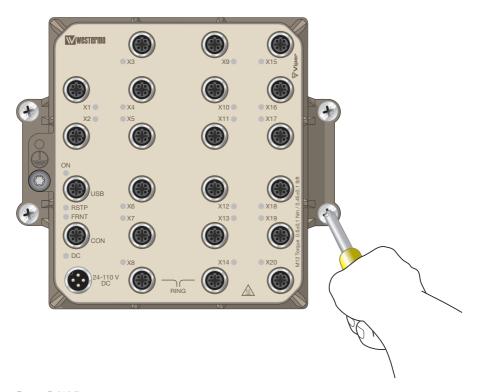


Figure 5. Wall mounting

4.2. Connection of Cables

Recommended tightening torque for the M12 connectors is 0.6 Nm. All M12 connections are screw connections.

When connecting the power cable, ensure that the pins are connected correctly before tightening the power cable to the unit.



NOTE - CONNECT EXTERNAL FUSE

This product has no internal fuse and should be connected via an external fuse for protection. The fuse must be UL approved and rated for at least $160\ VDC\ /\ 1.5\ A.$



NOTE - UNUSED CONNECTORS

Unused connectors must be covered by a protective cap (delivered with the product), tightened to the specified torque in order to fulfill the specified ingress protection code.

4.3. Cooling

This product relies on convection cooling. Make sure that it is installed so that the ambient temperature is within the specified temperature range, e.g. by avoiding obstruction of the airflow around the product.

4.4. Replacement of Product

Disconnect all cables and unscrew the product from the wall. Mount the replacement product and reconnect all cables, observing the instructions in Connection of Cables [15]. For easy replication of the configuration of the original product, it is recommended to have the Westermo USB plug permanently connected to the USB port and move it over to the replacement product before it is powered up.

MTTR (Mean Time To Repair), i.e. time for replacement of product is: < 15 minutes.



CAUTION - HOT SURFACE

Be aware of that the surface of this product may become hot. When it is operated at high temperatures, the external surface may exceed Touch Temperature Limit according to the product's relevant electrical safety standard.

Westermo's products are fanless and use convection cooling. To avoid obstructing the airflow around the product, follow the spacing recommendations.

4.5. EN 45545-2 Mounting Notes

Two product can be mounted together and as a single interior non-listed group in the sense of EN 45545-2 definitions. For multiple product, the spacing requirements for interior non-listed groups must be met.

5. Specifications

5.1. Interface Specifications

DC, Power port	
Rated voltage	24 to 110 VDC
Operating voltage	16.8 to 143 VDC (14.4 to 154 VDC for 100 ms)
Rated current	Max 670 mA at 24 VDC, max 160 mA at 110 VDC
Rated frequency	DC
Inrush current, I2t	Viper-x20 units: 100 mA²s at 24 VDC, 140 mA²s at 110 VDC
	Viper-x20-T4G units: 110 mA ² s at 24 VDC, 140 mA ² S at 110 VDC
Startup current ^a	Max 1,37 A at 16.8 VDC
Polarity	Reverse polarity protected
Redundant power input	Yes
Isolation	2250 VDC to all other ports
Connector	4-pin, male, M12, A-coded, recommended Westermo cables: 3146-1106 for 1.5 m 3146-1107 for 5 m
Cable size	M12, recommended cable area 0.5 mm² (minimum 0.25 mm²) Cable dimensions depend on choice of M12 connector

^aRecommended external supply current capability for proper startup

100 Mbps ports ^a		
Electrical specification	IEEE std 802.3	
Data rate	10 Mbps, 100 Mbps, manual or auto	
Duplex	Full or half, manual or auto	
Circuit type	TNV-1	
Transmission range	Up to 150 m with CAT5e cable or better	
Isolation	2250 VDC to all other ports ^b	
Connector	4-pin, female, M12, D-coded, auto MDI/MDI-X, recommended Westermo cables: 3146-1100 M12-M12 - 1 m 3146-1101 M12-M12 - 5 m 3146-1103 RJ45-M12 - 1 m 3146-1104 RJ45-M12 - 5 m	
Shielded cable	Required	
Conductive chassis	Yes	
FRNT reconfiguration time	Typically below 20 ms	

^a100 Mbps ports are:

X1-X5, X9-X13, X15-X20 on Viper-x20A-T4G

 $^{^{\}mathrm{b}}750~\mathrm{VDC}$ after damp heat, according to EN 50155

Gbps ports ^a		
Electrical specification	IEEE std 802.3	
Data rate	10 Mbps, 100 Mbps, 1000 Mbps, manual or auto	
Circuit type	TNV-1	
Transmission range	Up to 150 m with CAT5e cable or better	
Isolation	2250 VDC to all other ports ^b	
Connector	8-pin, female, M12, X-coded	
Shielded cable	Required	
Conductive chassis	Yes	
FRNT reconfiguration time	Typically below 20 ms	

^aGbps ports are: X6-X8, X14 on Viper-x20A-T4G

X1-X20 on Viper-x20A

 $^{^{\}mathrm{b}}750~\mathrm{VDC}$ after damp heat, according to EN 50155

USB port		
Electrical specification	USB 2.0 host interface	
Data rate	Up to 480 Mbps (high-speed mode)	
Maximum supply current	500 mA	
Circuit type	SELV	
Isolation	To Ethernet and DC ports: 2250 VDC No isolation to CON or chassis	
Connector	5-pin, female, M12, A-coded, recommended Westermo USB plug 3641-0190	

Console port		
Electrical specification	RS-232	
Data rate	115.2 kbit/s	
Data format	8 data bits, no parity, 1 stop bit, no flow control	
Circuit type	SELV	
Isolation	To Ethernet and DC ports: 2250 VDC No isolation to USB or chassis	
Connector	5-pin, female, M12, B-coded, recommended Westermo cables: 1211-2215 (serial port) or 1211-4073 (USB)	

5.2. Type Tests and Environmental Conditions

Environmental phenomena	Basic standard	Description	Test levels
ESD	EN 61000-4-2	Enclosure	Contact: ±6 kV Air: ±8 kV
Fast transients	EN 61000-4-4	Power port	± 2 kV
		Signal ports	
		Earth port	
Surge	EN 61000-4-5	Power port	L-E: \pm 2 kV, 42 Ω , 0.5 μ F, 1.2/50 μ s L-E: \pm 0.5 kV, 12 Ω , 9 μ F, 1.2/50 μ s L-L: \pm 2 kV, 42 Ω , 0.5 μ F, 1.2/50 μ s L-L: \pm 0.5 kV, 2 Ω , 18 μ F, 1.2/50 μ s
		Ethernet port	L-E: ± 2 kV, 2 Ω
Pulsed magnetic field	EN 61000-4-9	Enclosure	300 A/m
Radiated RF immunity	EN 61000-4-3	Enclosure	20 V/m at (80 MHz to 2 GHz) 10 V/m at (2-6 GHz) 1 kHz sine, 80% AM
Conducted RF	EN 61000-4-6	Power port	10 V, 80% AM, 1 kHz; (0.15-80) MHz
immunity		Ethernet ports	
		Earth port	
Radiated RF emission	CISPR 16-2-3	Enclosure	EN 61000-6-4 (30-6000 MHz)
	ANSI C63,4 (FCC Part 15)		EN 61000-6-4 (30-6500 MHz)
Conducted RF	CISPR 16-2-1	Power port	EN 61000-6-4
emission		Ethernet ports	EN 61000-6-3
Dielectric strength	EN 60950-1	Power port to all other ports	2250 VDC, 1 min
		Ethernet ports to all other ports	2250 VDC, 1 min ^a
		Gbps Ethernet ports to all other ports	2250 VDC, 1 min ^a

^a750 VDC after damp heat, according to EN 50155

Table 10. EMC and electrical conditions

Environmental phenomena	Basic standard	Description	Test levels
Temperatures	EN 60068-2-1 EN 60068-2-2	Operational	-40 to +70°C (-40 to +158°F) ^{ab}
		Storage and transport	-55 to +85°C (-67 to +185°F)
Humidity	EN 60068-2-30	Operational	5-95% relative humidity
		Storage and transport	
Altitude		Operational	2000 m/70 kPa
Service life		Operational	20 years according to IEC/TR 62380
MTBF	MIL-217F2, GB, 25°C (+77°F)		Viper-x20A: 530,500 hours
			Viper-x20A-T4G: 522,000 hours
Vibration	IEC 60068-2-6 (sine)	Operational	2 g rms 5-500 Hz, 5 sweeps
	IEC 60068-2-64 (random)	Non-operational long life simulation	11.44 m/s² rms 5-150 Hz, 5 hours 2.3 m/s² rms 5-2000 Hz, 5 hours
Shock	IEC 60068-2-27	Operational	10 g, 30 ms, half sine 20 g, 11 ms, saw tooth 100 g, 6 ms, half sine
Enclosure	EN 60950-1	Zinc	Fire enclosure
Weight			1.6 kg
Degree of protection	EN 60529	Enclosure	IP67°
Cooling			Convection

^aRefer to "Safety and Regulations" chapter regarding touch temperature

Table 11. Environmental and mechanical conditions

 $^{^{\}mathrm{b}}$ Operational at +85 $^{\circ}$ C for a limited time

^cProvided all connectors are connected with IP67 cabling or fitted with protective caps (delivered with the unit) and tightened to the specified torque.

6. Revision Notes

Revision	Date	Change description	
Rev. G	2020-1	2.6.1 Agency Approvals and Standards Compliance - references to SBB requirements and ÖBB removed.	
Rev. F	2019-09	2.6.1 Agency Approvals and Standards Compliance updated with E-mark	
Rev. E	2019-06	Front page updated, 1.3 Software Tools text updated, 2.2 Safety Information: Notice - Mechanical force on ventilation membrane new information, 2.3 Care Recommendations text updated, 4.4 Replacement of Product text updated	
Rev. D	2018-12	2.2 Safety Information updated with specific symbol for Caution - Hot surface, and text in Notice - Connect external fuse, 2.5 Environmental Protection updated to Product disposal, 2.6.3 Declaration of Conformity updated to Simplified Declaration of Conformity, 3.3 Hardware Overvier table updated, 4.2 updated with Notice - Connect external fuse, 4.4 symbol for Caution - Hot surface updated, 5.1 Interface specification updated with inrush current, 5.2 Type Tests and Environmental Condition - enclosure updated, end page updated	
Rev. C	2017-09	2.6.1 Mechanical data updated, 3.6 Dimensional drawing updated, 5.1 Transmission range for Gbps ports updated, 5.2 Radiated + Conducted RF emission updated, Enclosure updated	
Rev. B	2017-07	New chapter (2.1 Warning levels chapter), Shock and NFPA 130 updated (2.6.1 Agency approvals updated), text updated (3.1 Product description), inrush current updated (5.1 Interface specifications), service life, shock and operating temperature updated (5.2 Type Tests and environmental conditions).	
Rev. A	2017-05	First issue of user guide	





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